

NEW

Flying 

Reading

Advanced

4

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New Words

A Match the words with their meanings.  TR 02



transportation



self-driving car



passenger



decade



transport



program



built-in



rely on

- a. a car that can drive by itself
- c. any type of vehicle that you can travel in
- e. to set a computer to do something
- g. to depend on; to need

- b. a period of ten years
- d. a person traveling in a car or other transportation
- f. to carry or move from one place to another
- h. made as a part of something

B Fill in the blanks with the words above.

- 1 Children _____ their parents.
- 2 There are many _____s on the train.
- 3 The city has excellent public _____.
- 4 A _____ doesn't need to have a driver.
- 5 I'm looking for a camera with a _____ flash.
- 6 These trucks _____ food to supermarkets.
- 7 He has been teaching English for a _____.
- 8 In the class, we will learn how to _____ the computer.

Future Transportation

▶ TR 03 Words 167



“I’m going to work,” says the man to his family. He gets into his car and **programs** the **built-in** computer. Then, he reads the newspaper while his car drives him to work.

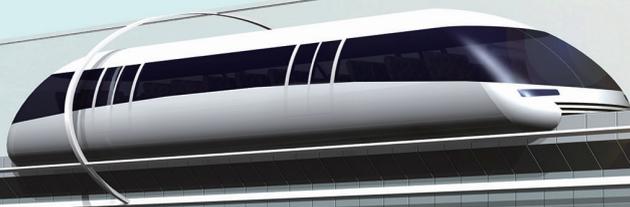
Future **transportation** will **rely on** technology. (a) **Self-driving cars** will be a big part of the future. (b) So **passengers** can read, sleep, or do anything else. (c) There are already a few self-driving cars on roads these days. (d) Soon, there will be millions of them everywhere.

Hyperloops will **transport** people, too. A hyperloop is a long tube with trains in it. The trains will travel nearly 1,300 kilometers per hour. Imagine traveling from Los Angeles to San Francisco in only half an hour. One day, it will happen.

What about flying cars? People have dreamed about them for **decades**. There is already a flying motorcycle. It is called the Hoversurf Scorpion. Right now, several companies are working on flying cars. The companies say they will sell flying cars in just a few years. Won’t they be exciting?



▶ hyperloop



Summary

✂ Choose and write the words.

In the future, 1 _____ will be very different. Future transportation will rely on technology. Some people will use 2 _____ cars. The cars will drive themselves, so people can read, sleep, or do anything else in the car. Hyperloops will 3 _____ passengers at very fast speeds. The trains will travel nearly 1,300 kilometers per hour. What about flying cars? People have been waiting for flying cars for 4 _____. There is already a flying motorcycle called the Hoversurf Scorpion. There will be flying cars in a few years, too.

- | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 | a. cars | b. airplanes | c. motorcycles | d. transportation |
| 2 | a. self | b. driving | c. self-driving | d. themselves |
| 3 | a. program | b. transportation | c. transport | d. move |
| 4 | a. millions | b. decades | c. decade | d. million |

Grammar

✂ Complete the sentences like in the following example.

The self-driving cars will drive themselves.

- 1 A self-driving car will drive _____.
- 2 I wrote a long letter to _____.
- 3 She is taking a photo of _____.
- 4 Nobody wanted to go with us, so we went by _____.

Review Test 1

Vocabulary

[1-5] Choose and write the correct words for the definitions.

lifelike shelter decade transportation stem

- 1 _____ : a period of ten years
- 2 _____ : any type of vehicle that you can travel in
- 3 _____ : looking like a real person or thing
- 4 _____ : a safe place from bad weather or danger
- 5 _____ : the plant part that supports leaves

[6-8] Choose the words **closest in meaning** to the underlined words.

- 6 Some of these toys have odd shapes.
 - a. cute
 - b. strange
 - c. special
 - d. funny
- 7 Future transportation will rely on technology.
 - a. depend on
 - b. take care of
 - c. serve as
 - d. drive by
- 8 Hyperloops will transport people in the future.
 - a. drive
 - b. carry
 - c. hold
 - d. contact

[9] Choose the word **opposite in meaning** to the underlined word.

- 9 She does not like artificial flowers.
 - a. natural
 - b. lifelike
 - c. tropical
 - d. warm

I Grammar

[10-15] Complete the sentences by using the given words.

- 10 He introduced _____ as a top singer. (him)
- 11 Nobody wanted to go with her, so Amy went by _____. (her)
- 12 I know the boy _____ a blue cap. (wear)
- 13 She has a picture _____ by a famous artist. (paint)
- 14 These leather wallets _____ leather. (be made)
- 15 This book _____ trees. (be made)

[16-20] Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

- 16 The kids made the kite them.

→ _____

- 17 She has a watch making in Switzerland.

→ _____

- 18 I saw a pretty girl danced in the hall.

→ _____

- 19 He cleaned the room as I am cooking.

→ _____

- 20 The phone rang as she studying.

→ _____